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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
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COLD STORAGE REPORT

AS OF APRIL 1, 1941

The only commodity in cold storage that showed an increase detailed March was eggs, the Agricultural Marketing Service reports. The net increase for the month was 784,000 cases of shell eggs and 18,191,000 pounds of frozen egg meats, or a total case equivalent increase of 1,304,000. All other cold storage items indicated substantial withdrawals.

Apple stocks were reduced by the equivalent of about  $6\frac{1}{2}$  million bushels; frozen fruits and berries by nearly 16 million pounds; frozen vegetables  $7\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds; creamery butter  $7\frac{1}{2}$  million; cheese  $9\frac{1}{2}$  million; frozen poultry about  $36\frac{1}{2}$  million; frozen and cured meats nearly  $21\frac{1}{2}$  million; and lard and rendered pork fat  $6\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds.

Stocks of apples on April 1, 1941, totaled 10,603,000 bushels, exceeding those of a year earlier by 2 million bushels and the 5-year (1936-40) average by about 1 million.

All frozen fruits and berry stocks (99 million pounds) were about 9 million pounds above those of a year earlier and 20 million pounds above average.

Creamery butter stocks of 8,987,000 pounds on hand April 1, 1941, were about 100,000 pounds above those of a year earlier but 14 million pounds below average.

Stocks of all cheese, totaling 109,827,000 pounds, exceeded April 1, 1940, holdings by nearly  $34\frac{1}{2}$  million and the average by 31 million pounds.

Egg holdings, both shell and frozen, totaling the equivalent of 2,903,000 cases, were 786,000 cases above those of April 1, 1940, and 92,000 cases above average.

The 126,855,000 pounds of poultry on hand were about  $11\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds heavier than those of a year earlier and nearly 32 million pounds above average. Total meat stocks, frozen and cured, were 962 million pounds, or  $131\frac{1}{2}$  million greater than that on hand April 1, 1940, and  $212\frac{1}{2}$  million above average.

Stocks of lard, totaling 311 million pounds, were 42 million pounds above those of a year ago and 148 million pounds above average. There were also 10 million pounds of rendered pork fat on hand on April 1, which must be considered in comparing figures on lard holdings.

The monthly space occupancy report covering operations of 212 public warehouses for April 1 indicates that 46 percent of the available net piling space was occupied. This compares with 50 percent for March 1. The average occupancy for coolers was 39 percent and freezers 62 percent compared with 40 and 70 percent, respectively, for March 1.

## FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

### FRESH FRUITS

April 1, 1941, cold storage holdings of apples totaled 10,603,000 bushels, exceeding those of April 1, 1940, by 1,965,000 bushels, and the April 1 5-year (1936-40) average by 907,000 bushels. The out-of-storage movement during March was 6,467,000 bushels, which compares with a movement of 5,855,000 bushels in March 1940, and the 5-year average of 6,183,000 bushels.

#### FROZEN FRUITS

April 1 stocks of frozen fruits and berries totaled 99,036,000 pounds, an apparent reduction during March of 15,818,000 pounds. April 1, 1941, holdings were 9,337,000 pounds heavier than those of a year earlier and 20,076,000 pounds above average. Of the total reported, 17,828,000 pounds were unclassified by variety.

## FROZEN VEGETABLES

Stocks of all frozen vegetables totaled 55,465,000 pounds, which indicates withdrawals during March of 7,636,000 pounds. Apparent withdrawals for the same period a year earlier were 5,500,000 pounds. April 1, 1941, stocks were 432,000 pounds below those of the same date of 1940. The quantity unclassified by variety was 2,643,000 pounds.

## Contents of April 1, 1941, Cold Storage Report

Separate tables appearing in this report show United States stocks on hand on April 1, this year compared with previous periods, for the following groups of commodities:

Fresh Fruits and Frozen Fruits and Vegetables, page 3;

Dairy and Poultry Products, page 4;

Meats (cured and frozen) and Lard, page 5.

Special tables of cold storage holdings are included for cream, butter, American cheese, eggs and poultry, by States, page 6; apples, by States, and frozen fruits, by container-size, page 7; April 1, 1941, data for all commodities, by geographic regions, pages 8 and 9; the monthly report on warehouse space occupancy in cubic feet reported, with comparisons and revised figures for March 1, 1941, and the percentage of space occupied on April 1 (preliminary) and March 1 (revised), page 10.

## FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

(See table on page 8 for April 1, 1941, holdings by geographic divisions)

| (See table on page 8 for April 1, 19   | 41, nordings                      | s by Seograt   | HIC GIVISION  | 15 /   |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Commodity  | April 1<br>5-yr.av.<br>1936-40    | April 1,<br>1940   | March 1,<br>1941  | April 1,<br>1941   |
| FRUITS, FRESH  |                                   | - Tho  | usands -  |  |
| Apples   | 4,897<br><u>1</u> /               | 70<br>4,076<br>2,215<br>2,137<br>8,638                                   | 7,599<br>4,452<br>4,887<br>17,070   | 22<br>4,792<br>2,874<br>2,871<br>3/ 10,603                                     |
| Pears, Bartlettspacked boxes  Pears, Bartlettsloose boxes  Pears, all other varietiesboxes  Pearsbushel baskets                                    | 2<br>174                          | 5<br>1<br>226<br>-   | 4<br>2<br>326<br>27   | 2<br>1<br>186<br>15  |
| FRUITS, FROZEN <u>2</u> /  |                                   |  |   |  |
| Blackberries pounds Blueberries " Cherries " Logan and similar berries " Raspberries " Strawberries " Other fruits " Classification not reported " |                                   | 3,441<br>4,143<br>16,184<br>1,551<br>6,108<br>25,593<br>19,028<br>16,651 | 5,247<br>7,021<br>15,048<br>1,930<br>11,656<br>33,906<br>19,623<br>20,423       | 3,928<br>6,402<br>12,588<br>1,657<br>10,428<br>28,459<br>17,746<br>17,828      |
| TOTAL"   | 78,960                            | 89,699   | 114,854   | 99,036   |
| AsparaguspoundsBeans, lima   | His- torical data not avail- able | 7,086 11,666 4,501 1,624 5,775 14,869 4,627 2,860 2,889                  | 5,175<br>10,736<br>5,194<br>1,700<br>4,602<br>23,417<br>3,877<br>5,964<br>2,436 | 4,916<br>9,373<br>4,166<br>1,471<br>4,082<br>20,183<br>3,744<br>4,887<br>2,643 |

<sup>1/</sup> Previously included with "bushel baskets".

<sup>2/</sup> See also table on page 7 showing reported segregation by small and large containers.

<sup>3/</sup> The Surplus Marketing Administration reports no stocks of apples on hand April 1, 1941.

Stocks of creamery butter on hand April 1, 1941, totaled 8,987,000 pounds. This quantity was 112,000 pounds in excess of the April 1, 1940, holdings but 13,968,000 pounds less than the April 1 5-year (1936-40) average. The out-of-storage movement during March was 7,475,000 pounds, which compares with 9,491,000 pounds net withdrawals for March 1940 and 9,287,000 for the March average.

Included in April 1 holdings were 66,000 pounds owned by the Dairy Products Marketing Association and 1,735,000 pounds held by the Surplus Marketing Administration for relief distribu-

tion.

Holdings of all varieties of cheese totaled 109,827,000 pounds, a reduction from March 1 of 9,554,000 pounds. April 1, 1941, stocks exceeded those of ayear earlier by 34,417,000 pounds and the 5-year average by 31,173,000 pounds.

The into-storage movement season on eggs commenced during March with net increases of 784,000 cases of shell and 18,191,000 pounds of frozen egg meats, or a total-case equivalent increase of 1,304,000. April 1 stocks of 1,091,000 cases of shell and 63,430,000 pounds of frozen exceeded those of April 1, 1940, by 237,000 cases and 19,231,000 pounds of frozen. Shell eggs were 5,000 cases below the 5-year (1936-40) average, but frozen eggs exceeded the average by 3,418,000 pounds.

The Surplus Marketing Administration reports holdings of 25,000 cases of shell eggs. This quantity is included in the April 1 figures.

Stocks of all frozen poultry were reduced during March by 36,436,000 pounds. This quantity compares with 29,317,000 pounds net withdrawals during March 1940 and a 5-year average of 26,012,000 pounds. April 1 holdings, totaling 126,885,000 pounds, were 11,443,000 pounds above those of a year earlier and 31,872,000 above average. All varieties of poultry showed substantial reductions during March tial reductions during March.

(See table on page 9 for April 1, 1941, holdings by geographic divisions) April 1, April 1, March 1, April 1, 5-yr. av. Commodity 1940 1941 1941 1936-40 - Thousands -CREAM 52 48 49 Forty percent......40-qt. cans 39 Twenty percent..... 2 1 BUTTER 8,987 Creamery, total.....pounds.... 22,955 8,875 16,46266 1,186 66 DPMA holdings..... 1,735 1,189 1,383 SMA & Relief holdings... 7,186 8,209 15,013 7,500 Commercial stocks..... 33 Packing stock..... CHEESE 97,441 66,648 61,983 105,153 American..... 3,708 4,128 5,132 3,007 Swiss including block..... 576 426 612 611 Brick and Munster..... 334 416 Limburger 583 681 7,498 9,127 8,104 7,104 All other varieties..... 109,827 TOTAL CHEESE..... 75,410 119,381 78,654 EGGS 1/1,0911,096 854 307 Shell.....cases..... 63,430 45,239 44,199 Frozen....pounds.... 60,012 1,292 1,812 Frozen 2/.....equivalent cases..... 1,715 1,263 2,903 2,811 2,117 1,599 TOTAL EGGS 3/....cases..... FROZEN POULTRY 5,590 7,603 Broilers.....pounds.... 8,465 6,486 7,964 Fryers..... 4,737 10,811 8,265 22,949 15,694 28,847 Roasters..... 19,130 22,034 17,043 28,952 Fowls..... 14,447 46,953 28,873 53,708 59,346 Turkeys..... 1,666 1,372 3,707 1,472 11,428 10,109 14,494 14,461 Miscellaneous poultry..... 8,301 9,561 Unclassified frozen poultry 6,193 126,885 TOTAL FROZEN POULTRY... 95,013 115,442 163,321

Includes 24,562 cases owned by The Surplus Marketing Administration for relief distribution.

Frozen eggs are converted on the basis of 35 pounds to the case. SPECIAL NOTE: 84 percent of total frozen eggs reported as of April 1, 1941, were classified as follows: Whites - 29 percent; Yolks - 24 percent; and Mixed - 47 percent. Carried under "Miscellaneous poultry" previous to January 1, 1940.

## MEATS AND LARD

Total stocks of all frozen and cured meats were reduced during March by nearly  $2l\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds. Beef stocks were down from March 1 by 8 million, pork by somewhat more than 7 million, and trimmings and offal by 6 million pounds.

Frozen and cured beef holdings on April 1, 1941, totaling approximately 90½ million pounds, were in excess of April 1, 1940, holdings by about 18 million and the April 1 5-year (1936-40) average by 13 million pounds.

Holdings of pork totaled 784,550,000 pounds on April 1. This quantity is nearly 132 million pounds heavier than that on hand April 1, 1940, and 1992 million pounds heavier than average.

Lard stocks were reduced by about 6 3/4 million pounds during March.

April 1 stocks, totaling 310,725,000 pounds, were 42 million pounds greater than those of a year earlier and 148 million above average. In addition to the above lard holdings, there were nearly 10 million pounds of rendered pork fat on hand on April 1, 1941.

(See table on page 9 for April 1, 1941, holdings by geographic divisions)

|   |                                 |                          |                           | ·                         |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Commodity                                 | April 1,<br>5-yr.av.<br>1936-40 | April 1,<br>1940         | March 1,<br>1941          | April 1,<br>1941          |
| BEEF                                      |                                 | - Thousand               | d pounds -                |                           |
| Frozen                                    | 59,280<br>12,170<br>5,797       | 58,713<br>9,719<br>4,128 | 81,016<br>13,682<br>3,746 | 73,394<br>12,669<br>4,399 |
| TOTAL BEEF                                | 77,247                          | 72,560                   | 98,444                    | 90,462                    |
| PORK                                      |                                 |                          |                           |                           |
| Frozen                                    | 230,947                         | 323,810                  | 405,524                   | 393,455                   |
| Dry salt in process of cure               | 11                              | 47,192                   | 60,980                    | 55,151                    |
| Dry salt cured                            | 39,616                          | 39,381                   | 48,227                    | 52,160                    |
| Pickled in process of cure  Pickled cured | 11                              | 140,781                  | 170,782                   | 174,474                   |
|   | 110,743                         | 101,569                  | 106,397                   | 109,310                   |
| TOTAL PORK                                | 585,162                         | 652,733                  | 791,910                   | 784,550                   |
| LAMB AND MUTTON                           |                                 |                          | -                         |                           |
| Frozen                                    | 3,816                           | 4,257                    | 4,448                     | 4,268                     |
| TRIMMINGS AND EDIBLE OFFAL                |                                 |                          |                           |                           |
| Frozen and cured                          | 83,415                          | 101,181                  | 88,883                    | 82,997                    |
|   |                                 |                          |                           |                           |
| TOTAL MEATS                               | 749,640                         | 830,731                  | 983,685                   | 962,277                   |
|   |                                 |                          |                           |                           |
| LARD                                      | 162,677                         | 268,777                  | 317,431                   | 1/310,725                 |
|   |                                 |                          |                           |                           |
| RENDERED PORK FAT                         | 2/                              | 2/                       | 9,211                     | 9,691                     |

Included in the total reported for lard are 4,112,000 pounds owned by The Surplus Marketing Administration in storage outside of processing plants. This quantity was reported as of the close of business on March 29, 1941.

<sup>2/</sup> Previously included with lard.

# HOLDINGS OF SPECIFIED COMMODITIES, BY STATES, APRIL 1, 1941

| STATE  |                        | Connection  |                              | American |        | Frozen | M-+-3   |
|--|------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|---------|
| Massachusetts  | STATE                  | (40-qt.     |                              |          | - '    |        |         |
| Massachusetts  |                        | cans)       | Lbs.                         | Lbs.     | Cases  | Lbs.   | Lbs.    |
| Other States   |                        |             |                              | - Thous  | ands - |        |         |
| New York   |                        |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| New York   | Other States           |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| New Jersey   | NEW ENGLAND            |             | 572                          | 1,906    | 9      | 1,344  | 8,699   |
| New Jersey   |                        |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Pennsylvania   |                        | 38          |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Dhio   |                        | -5          |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Indiana  | MIDDLE ATLANTIC        |             | 4,555                        | 12,486   | 104    | 10,138 | 39,625  |
| Indiana  |                        |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Illinois   | Ohio                   |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Michigan.       3       212       56,394       4       620       815         EAST N. CENTRAL.       1,807       65,615       301       14,349       36,743         Minnesota.       253       705       17       745       3,987         Lowa.       32       43       8       1,902       3,785         Missouri.       2       255       4,654       71       8,663       9,036         Mebraska.       224       335       4       3,720       7,184         Kansas.       21       222       76       6,282       711         Pakotas.       32       -       -       34       73         WEST N. CENTRAL.       818       5,959       176       21,346       24,776         SOUTH ATLANTIC.       505       1,492       32       2,175       3,073         Kentucky.       3       224       2       342       1,744         Temessee.       104       281       37       743       432         Alebama & Mississippi.       91       140       4       178       1,261       2,281         Oklahoma       4       28       16       3,316       82 <td>Illinois</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>     | Illinois               |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| EAST N. CENTRAL.  1,807 65,615 301 14,349 36,743  Minnesota.  253 705 17 745 3,987  Lova.  32 43 8 1,902 3,765  Missouri.  2 256 4,654 71 8,663 9,036  Nebraska.  224 335 47 6 6,282 711  Pakotas.  32 34 73  WEST N. CENTRAL.  818 5,959 176 21,346 24,776  SOUTH ATLANTIC.  505 1,492 32 2,175 3,073  Kentucky.  3 224 2 342 1,744  Tennessee.  104 281 37 743 432  Alebama 2 Mississippi.  91 140 4 178 105  EAST S. CENTRAL.  198 645 43 1,263 2,281  Oklahoma.  4 28 16 3,316 82  Texas.  178 2,241 53 5,616 1,076  Arkansas 2 Louisiana  5 231 17 1,281 217  WEST S. CENTRAL.  187 2,500 86 10,193 1,375  Colorado.  40 233 30 131 341  Other States.  3 1,902 31 124 313  MCUNTAIN.  43 2,135 61 255 654  Washington.  165 357 119 962 2,900  Oregon.  16 322 13 93 1,260  Cralifornia.  102 4,024 147 1,312 5,499  PACIFIC.  302 4,703 279 2,367 9,659   | Michigan               | 77          | 296                          | 748      | 28     | 1,771  | 2,107   |
| Minnesota         253         705         17         745         3,987           Lown         32         43         8         1,902         3,785           Missouri         2         256         4,654         71         8,663         9,036           Mebraska         224         335         4         3,720         7,184           Kansas         21         222         76         6,282         711           Dakotas         32         222         76         6,282         711           Dakotas         32         222         76         6,282         711           Dakotas         32         227         34         73           WEST N. CENTRAL         818         5,959         176         21,346         24,776           SOUTH ATLANTIC         505         1,492         32         2,175         3,073           Kentucky         3         224         2         342         1,744           Tempessee         104         281         37         743         432           Alabama & Mississippi         91         140         4         178         105           EAST S. CENTRAL         198                |                        | 3           |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Lowa   | EAST N. CENTRAL        |             | 1,807                        | 65,615   | 301    | 14,349 | 36,743  |
| Lowa   | ).                     |             | 055                          | 205      |        | 845    | 7.000   |
| Missouri       2       256       4,654       71       8,663       9,036         Mebraska       224       335       4       3,720       7,184         Kansas       21       222       76       6,282       711         Dakotas       32       -       -       6,282       711         WEST N. CENTRAL       818       5,959       176       21,346       24,776         SOUTH ATLANTIC       505       1,492       32       2,175       3,073         Kentucky       3       224       2       342       1,744         Tennessee       104       281       37       743       432         Alabama & Mississisppi       91       140       4       178       105         EAST S. CENTRAL       198       645       43       1,263       2,281         Oklahoma       4       28       16       3,316       82         Texas       178       2,241       53       5,616       1,076         Arkansas & Louisiana       5       231       17       1,261       217         WEST S. CENTPAL       187       2,500       86       10,193       1,375         <   |                        |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Kensas       21       222       76       6,282       711         Dakotas       32       -       -       34       73         WEST N. CENTRAL       818       5,959       176       21,346       24,776         SOUTH ATLANTIC       505       1,492       32       2,175       3,073         Kentucky       3       224       2       342       1,744         Tennessee       104       281       37       743       432         Alabama & Mississippi       91       140       4       178       105         EAST S. CENTRAL       198       645       43       1,263       2,281         Oklahoma       4       28       16       3,316       82         Texas       178       2,241       53       5,616       1,076         Arkansas & Louisiana       5       231       17       1,261       217         WEST S. CENTRAL       187       2,500       86       10,193       1,375         Colorado       40       233       30       131       341         Other States       3       1,902       31       124       313         MOUNTAIN       4   | Missouri               | . 2         | 256                          | 4,654    | 71     | 8,663  | 9,036   |
| Dakotas.         32         -         34         73           WEST N. CENTRAL.         816         5,959         176         21,346         24,776           SOUTH ATLANTIC         505         1,492         32         2,175         3,073           Kentucky.         3         224         2         342         1,744           Tennessee.         104         281         37         743         432           Alabama & Mississippi.         91         140         4         178         105           EAST S. CENTRAL.         198         645         43         1,263         2,281           Oklahoma.         4         28         16         3,316         82           Texas.         178         2,241         53         5,616         1,076           Arkensas & Louisiana.         5         231         17         1,261         217           WEST S. CENTRAL.         187         2,500         86         10,193         1,375           Colorado.         40         233         30         131         341           Other States.         3         1,902         31         124         313           MOUNTAIN. | Nebraska               |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC         505         1,492         32         2,175         3,073           Kentucky         3         224         2         342         1,744           Tennessee         104         281         37         743         432           Alabama & Mississippi         91         140         4         178         105           EAST S. CENTRAL         198         645         43         1,263         2,281           Oklahoma         4         28         16         3,316         82           Texas         178         2,241         53         5,616         1,076           Arkensas & Louisiana         5         231         17         1,261         217           WEST S. CENTRAL         187         2,500         86         10,193         1,375           Colorado         40         233         30         131         341           Other States         3         1,902         31         124         313           MOUNTAIN         43         2,135         61         255         654           Washington         185         357         119         962         2,900           California     | Dakotas                |             |                              | ~~~      |        |        |         |
| Kentucky         3         224         2         342         1,744           Tennessee         104         281         37         743         432           Alabama & Mississippi         91         140         4         178         105           EAST S. CENTRAL         198         645         43         1,263         2,281           Oklahoma         4         28         16         3,316         82           Texas         178         2,241         53         5,616         1,076           Arkansas & Louisiana         5         231         17         1,261         217           WEST S. CENTRAL         187         2,500         86         10,193         1,375           Colorado         40         233         30         131         341           Other States         3         1,902         31         124         313           MOUNTAIN         43         2,135         61         255         654           Washington         185         357         119         962         2,900           Oregon         15         322         13         93         1,260           California         10        | WEST N. CENTRAL        |             | 818                          | 5,959    | 176    | 21,346 | 24,776  |
| Kentucky         3         224         2         342         1,744           Tennessee         104         281         37         743         432           Alabama & Mississippi         91         140         4         178         105           EAST S. CENTRAL         198         645         43         1,263         2,281           Oklahoma         4         28         16         3,316         82           Texas         178         2,241         53         5,616         1,076           Arkansas & Louisiana         5         231         17         1,261         217           WEST S. CENTRAL         187         2,500         86         10,193         1,375           Colorado         40         233         30         131         341           Other States         3         1,902         31         124         313           MOUNTAIN         43         2,135         61         255         654           Washington         185         357         119         962         2,900           Oregon         15         322         13         93         1,260           California         10        |                        |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Tennessee  | SOUTH ATLANTIC         |             | 505                          | 1,492    | 32     | 2,175  | 3,073   |
| Tennessee  |                        |             | _                            |          |        |        |         |
| Alabama & Mississippi.  EAST S. CENTRAL  | Kentucky               |             |                              |          |        | !      |         |
| Oklahoma         4         28         16         3,316         82           Texas         178         2,241         53         5,616         1,076           Arkansas & Louisiana         5         231         17         1,261         217           WEST S. CENTRAL         187         2,500         86         10,193         1,375           Colorado         40         233         30         131         341           Other States         3         1,902         31         124         313           MOUNTAIN         43         2,135         61         255         654           Washington         185         357         119         962         2,900           Oregon         15         322         13         93         1,260           California         102         4,024         147         1,312         5,499           PACIFIC         302         4,703         279         2,367         9,659           Other States, combined for cream only         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -     |                        |             |                              |          |        | ·      |         |
| Texas.         178         2,241         53         5,616         1,076           Arkansas & Louisiana.         5         231         17         1,261         217           WEST S. CENTRAL.         187         2,500         86         10,193         1,375           Colorado.         40         233         30         131         341           Other States.         3         1,902         31         124         313           MOUNTAIN.         43         2,135         61         255         654           Washington.         185         357         119         962         2,900           Oregon.         15         322         13         93         1,260           California.         102         4,024         147         1,312         5,499           PACIFIC.         302         4,703         279         2,367         9,659   | EAST S. CENTRAL        |             | 198                          | 645      | 43     | 1,263  | 2,281   |
| Texas.         178         2,241         53         5,616         1,076           Arkansas & Louisiana.         5         231         17         1,261         217           WEST S. CENTRAL.         187         2,500         86         10,193         1,375           Colorado.         40         233         30         131         341           Other States.         3         1,902         31         124         313           MOUNTAIN.         43         2,135         61         255         654           Washington.         185         357         119         962         2,900           Oregon.         15         322         13         93         1,260           California.         102         4,024         147         1,312         5,499           PACIFIC.         302         4,703         279         2,367         9,659   |                        | <del></del> | **************************** |          |        |        |         |
| Arkansas & Louisiana       5       231       17       1,261       217         WEST S. CENTRAL       187       2,500       86       10,193       1,375         Colorado       40       233       30       131       341         Other States       3       1,902       31       124       313         MOUNTAIN       43       2,135       61       255       654         Washington       185       357       119       962       2,900         Oregon       15       322       13       93       1,260         California       102       4,024       147       1,312       5,499         PACIFIC       302       4,703       279       2,367       9,659    Other States, combined for cream only   | Oklahoma               | •           |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Colorado   | Arkansas & Louisiana   |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Colorado       40       233       30       131       341         Other States       3       1,902       31       124       313         MOUNTAIN       43       2,135       61       255       654         Washington       185       357       119       962       2,900         Oregon       15       322       13       93       1,260         California       102       4,024       147       1,312       5,499         PACIFIC       302       4,703       279       2,367       9,659         Other States, combined for cream only       -       -       -       -       -  | WEST S. CENTRAL        |             | 187                          | 2,500    | 86     | 10.193 | 1.375   |
| Other States         3         1,902         31         124         313           MOUNTAIN         43         2,135         61         255         654           Washington         185         357         119         962         2,900           Oregon         15         322         13         93         1,260           California         102         4,024         147         1,312         5,499           PACIFIC         302         4,703         279         2,367         9,659   Other States, combined for cream only   |                        |             | 201                          | 2,000    |        |        | 2,010   |
| MOUNTAIN.         43         2,135         61         255         654           Washington.         185         357         119         962         2,900           Oregon.         15         322         13         93         1,260           California.         102         4,024         147         1,312         5,499           PACIFIC.         302         4,703         279         2,367         9,659   Other States, combined for cream only.   | Colorado               |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Washington.       185       357       119       962       2,900         Oregon.       15       322       13       93       1,260         California.       102       4,024       147       1,312       5,499         PACIFIC.       302       4,703       279       2,367       9,659    Other States, combined for cream only.  |                        |             |                              |          |        |        | -       |
| Oregon.         15         322         13         93         1,260           California.         102         4,024         147         1,312         5,499           PACIFIC.         302         4,703         279         2,367         9,659           Other States, combined for cream only.         -         -         -         -   | MOUNTAIN               |             | 43                           | 2,135    | 61     | 255    | 654     |
| Oregon.         15         322         13         93         1,260           California.         102         4,024         147         1,312         5,499           PACIFIC.         302         4,703         279         2,367         9,659           Other States, combined for cream only.         -         -         -         -   | Washington             |             | 105                          | , DEN    | 110    | 000    | 2.000   |
| California         102         4,024         147         1,312         5,499           PACIFIC         302         4,703         279         2,367         9,659           Other States, combined for cream only         -<          | Oregon                 |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| Other States, combined for cream only  | California             |             | 102                          | 4,024    |        | 1,312  | 5,499   |
| for cream only   | PACIFIC                |             | 302                          | 4,703    | 279    | 2,367  | 9,659   |
| for cream only   |                        |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
|  | Other States, combined |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| UNITED STATES  |                        |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| UNITED STATES  |                        |             |                              |          |        |        |         |
| UNITED STATES  | Three                  |             | 0.00                         |          |        |        | 300 005 |
|  | UNITED STATES          | 48          | 8,987                        | 97,441   | 1,091  | 63,430 | 126,885 |

## APPLE HOLDINGS IN COLD STORAGE, BY STATES

| OTTA TO       |         | Ag      | oril 1, 194 | <u>+</u> 1 |         | April 1, 1940 |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|---------|---------|-------------|------------|---------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| STATE         | Barrels | Воз     |             | Baskets    | Total   | Total         |  |  |  |  |
|               |         | Western | Eastern     |            | bushels | bushels       |  |  |  |  |
|               |         |         |             | housands - | -       | !             |  |  |  |  |
| Vermont       | _       | _       | 25          | - 1        | 25      | 24            |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut   | _       | 10      | 147         | 2          | 159     | 42            |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | _       | 1       | 250         | _          | 251     | 138           |  |  |  |  |
| New York      | 1       | 8       | 1,134       | 296        | 1,441   | 1,617         |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey    | _       | 21      | 169         | 326        | 516     | 364           |  |  |  |  |
| Pennsylvania  | . 1     | 10      | 178         | 410        | 601     | 394           |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio          | _       | 9       | 62          | 113        | 184     | 210           |  |  |  |  |
| Indiana       | _       | 11      | 2           | . 57       | 70      | 32            |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois      | -       | 21      | 129         | 240        | 390     | 212           |  |  |  |  |
| Michigan      | -       | 14      | 106         | 254        | 374     | 261           |  |  |  |  |
| Wisconsin     | -       | 18      | 3           | 20         | 41      | 28            |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota     | _       | 27      | _           | 2          | 29      | 16            |  |  |  |  |
| Missouri      | -       | 26      | 8           | 172        | 206     | 86            |  |  |  |  |
| Virginia      | 19      | 18      | 578         | 773        | 1,426   | 908           |  |  |  |  |
| West Virginia | 1       | -       | 36          | <b>5</b> 1 | 90      | 58            |  |  |  |  |
| Texas         | _       | 36      | -           | _          | 36      | 35            |  |  |  |  |
| Washington    | _       | 3,824   | -           | , 14       | 3,824   | 3,207         |  |  |  |  |
| Oregon        | -       | 322     | -           | -          | 322     | . 207         |  |  |  |  |
| California    |         | 388     | -           | _          | 388     | 474           |  |  |  |  |
| Other States  | -       | 28      | 47          | 155        | 230     | 325           |  |  |  |  |
| UNITED STATES | 22      | 4,792   | 2,874       | 2,871      | 10,603  | 8,638         |  |  |  |  |

# FROZEN FRUITS: HOLDINGS IN SMALL AND LARGE CONTAINERS

## MARCH 1 and APRIL 1, 1941

| Commodity   | In small (<br>(Less than 30                                      |  | In bulk or large container (30 lb. or greater capacity                    |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|
|   | March 1  | April l  | March 1   | April 1  |  |  |  |
|   |  | - Thousand   | l pounds *  |  |  |  |  |
| Blackberries.  Blueberries.  Cherries.  Logan and similar berries.  Raspberries.  Strawberries.  Other fruits.  Classification not reported | 304<br>1,291<br>1,572<br>387<br>1,250<br>6,846<br>3,582<br>3,728 | 230<br>1,122<br>1,314<br>346<br>1,079<br>4,959<br>2,927<br>3,414 | 4,943<br>5,730<br>13,476<br>1,543<br>10,406<br>27,060<br>16,041<br>16,695 | 3,698<br>5,280<br>11,274<br>1,311<br>9,349<br>23,500<br>14,819<br>14,414 |  |  |  |
| TOTAL   | 18,960   | 15,391   | 95,894  | 83,645   |  |  |  |

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| 1 | Total .           |             | 22<br>4,792<br>2,874<br>2,871 | 2<br>1<br>186<br>15   |                | 230<br>1,122<br>1,314<br>1,314<br>1,079<br>4,959<br>6,341  | 3,698<br>11,274<br>1,311<br>23,500<br>29,233   | 3,928<br>6,402<br>12,588<br>1,657<br>10,428<br>28,459<br>35,574   |
|---|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------|--|--|---|
|   | Pacific           |             | 4,533                         | 154   |                | 109<br>6<br>28<br>237<br>239<br>995<br>2,841   | 1,226<br>443<br>584<br>560<br>5,188<br>7,070   | 1   |
|   | Mountain          |             | 13.18                         | 1114  |                | 13<br>14<br>14<br>16   | 1<br>60<br>77<br>305<br>102  | 1<br>13<br>60<br>81<br>23<br>442<br>118   |
| West                                    | South<br>Central  |             | 100 100                       | 1 1 1 1   |                | 1<br>13<br>12<br>129<br>129  | 74<br>113<br>2<br>17<br>405<br>343   | 75<br>126<br>4<br>30<br>534<br>395  |
| East                                    | South<br>Central  | - spues     | 15-14                         | 1 1 t 1   |                | 1<br>104<br>234  | 13<br>82<br>152<br>152<br>399  | 18<br>4<br>82<br>-<br>-<br>61<br>256<br>633   |
| 1 4                                     | South<br>Atlantic | - Thousands | 20<br>25<br>660<br>873        | 1114  |                | 60<br>172<br>172<br>146<br>374<br>175  | 398<br>132<br>350<br>31<br>1,881   | 404<br>192<br>522<br>522<br>34<br>2,255<br>1,248  |
| West                                    | North<br>Central  |             | 1<br>59<br>10<br>246          | 1 1 1 1   |                | 6<br>42<br>36<br>10<br>134<br>369<br>104   | 250<br>255<br>503<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>25<br>1,863   | 256<br>297<br>539<br>539<br>35<br>371<br>2,232<br>892   |
| East                                    | North<br>Central  |             | 74<br>302<br>683              | H 1410.   |                | 87<br>292<br>267<br>267<br>76<br>287<br>1,431<br>2,013   | 302<br>933<br>933<br>324<br>1,999<br>7,863   | 389<br>2,727<br>2,727<br>400<br>2,286<br>5,694<br>9,398   |
|   | Atlantic          |             | 1,481<br>1,481<br>1,031       | 1 1 \( \pi \)   |                | 21<br>495<br>776<br>13<br>170<br>959<br>811  | 1,251<br>3,391<br>7,018<br>5,177<br>8,235  | 1,272<br>3,886<br>7,794<br>225<br>5,347<br>9,194<br>12,672  |
|   | England           |             | ,<br>1 L C 4                  | 1 1 1 1   |                | 210<br>22<br>22<br>1<br>73<br>461<br>95  | 178<br>565<br>245<br>1,176<br>1,208  | 178<br>777<br>267<br>267<br>1,249<br>1,669<br>307   |
|   | Commodity         |             |                               | Pears, Bartlettspacked boxes Pears, Bartlettsloose boxes Pears, all other varieties.boxes Pears | FRUITS, FROZEN | Elackberries pounds Blueberries plueberries Cherries Logan and similar berries Raspberries transporries trans | In bulk or large containers  Blackberries  Blueberries  Cherries  Logan and similar berries  Respberries  Strawberries  Other fruits | Total, all containers Blackberries Blueberries Cherries Logan and similar berries Strawberries Other fruits |

| (4           | /11/41                   |                  | m .                  | 22                                    | -1 (D (C -11)                   | m          |               |                 | O et 0         | ) # PO                     | <b>10.</b> 0 | 0                    |               | 400                                   | 10 -1             | O 44 O                       | 8                       | ^   |         |                      | #9<br>!                                     |
|--------------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------|----------------------|---|
|              | Total                    |                  | <del></del>          | 8,987                                 | 97,441<br>4,128<br>426<br>334   | •          | 1,091         |                 | 7,964          | 22,034<br>22,034<br>46,953 | 1,666        | 11,426<br>8,301      |               | 73,394<br>12,669<br>4,399             | 393,455<br>55,151 | 52,160<br>174,474<br>109,310 | 4,268                   | 82,997                                      | 310,725 | 169'6                | 1   |
|              | Pacific                  |                  | 1 1                  | 302                                   | 4,703                           | 334        | 2,367         |                 | 193            | 574                        | •            | 511                  |               | 4,967<br>181<br>100                   | 11,136            | 209<br>5,228<br>3,264        | 249                     | 1,958                                       | 4,050   | 134                  |   |
| (CONT'D.)    | Mountain                 |                  | 1 1                  | 43                                    | 2,135<br>81<br>22<br>-          | <u>1</u> 8 | 61<br>255     |                 | 35             | 161                        | σı           | 73                   |               | 1,299                                 | 6,950             | 512<br>2,702<br>2,633        | 38                      | 2,098                                       | 2,563   | 296                  |   |
|              | West<br>South<br>Central |                  | 1 1                  | 187                                   | 2,500<br>71<br>11<br>2          | 323        | 10,193        |                 | 27             | 869 .<br>357.              | S            | 42                   |               | 6,012<br>284<br>17                    | 13,063            | 1,458                        | 103                     | 2,420                                       | 2,555   | 167                  | 1<br>h lard.                                |
| DIVISIONS    | East<br>South<br>Central | - spue           | 1 1                  | 1.98                                  | 645                             | 445        | 1,263         |                 | 162            | 44                         |              | 1,303                |               | .1,508                                | 8,146<br>1,011    | 1,101<br>2,345<br>918        | 1                       | 1,975                                       | 957     | ı                    | included with                               |
| GEOGRAPHIC   | South<br>Atlantic        | - Thousands      | 1 1                  | 505                                   | 1,492                           | 296        | 32.           |                 | 180            | 440<br>1,302               | 208          | 51                   |               | 3,463                                 | 18,771            | 3,451<br>7,204<br>3,059      | 116                     | 7,820                                       | 4,753   | 199                  | d   |
| BY GEOG      | West<br>North<br>Central |                  | Q I                  | 818                                   | 5,959 31 40 10                  | 543        | 176           | -               | 1,412          | 5,548                      | 101          | 3,913                |               | 15,912<br>3,058<br>1,509              | 175,229           | 26,386<br>68,571<br>53,374   | 626                     | 28,875                                      | 56,476  | 4,116                | 2/ Pre                                      |
| 1941, E      | East<br>North<br>Central |                  | wi ı                 | 1,807                                 | 65,615<br>3,287<br>3,287<br>230 | 1,387      | 301<br>14,349 |                 | 2,016          | 8,381<br>10,617            | 601          | 2,785                |               | 28,983<br>6,890<br>2,371              | 128,265           | 18,106<br>58,274<br>39,292   | 818                     | . 24,146                                    | 222,188 | 4,186                | al stocks.                                  |
| 7            | Middle<br>Atlantic       |                  | 43                   | 4,555                                 | 12,486<br>503<br>42<br>95       | 3,908      | 10,138        |                 | 1,313          | 5,403                      | 616          | 3,764                |               | 9,319<br>2,064<br>317                 | 21,238            | 625<br>12,721<br>3,355       | 1,929                   | 11,397                                      | 13,788  | 06                   | s commercial sto                            |
| SS, APR      | New<br>England           |                  | 1 1                  | 572                                   | 1,906                           | 181        | 1,344         |                 | 194<br>146     | 5,401                      | 48           | 200                  |               | 1,931<br>12<br>12                     | 10,657            | 312<br>9,659<br>2,185        | 388                     | 2,308                                       | 3,395   | 503                  | as well as                                  |
| HOLDINGS     |                          | !<br>!<br>!<br>! | . cans               | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |                                 | :          | : · · ·       |                 | : :<br>: :     |                            | :            |                      |               | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |                   |                              | :                       |   |         | :                    | dings,                                      |
|              |                          | 1                | .40-qt               | . pounds                              | ====                            | =          | .cases.       |                 | pcunds.        | = =                        | = =          | : <b>=</b>           |               | spunod.                               | = =               | ===                          | =                       | £ .   | =       | =                    | f hole                                      |
| COLD STORAGE | Commodity                | DAIRY PRODUCTS   | Cream, Forty percent |                                       | Cheese, American                | 0          | Eggs, shell   | YELUZEN POULTEY | BroilersFryers | Fowls                      |              | Miscellatedus poulty | UEAT_bard_LAM | Beef, frozen                          | frezendry salt    | Pork, dry salt cured         | Lamb and mutton, frczen | Frozen and cured trimmings and edible offal | Lard    | Rendered pork fat 2/ | 1/ Includes DPMA, SMA, and relief holdings, |

# OCCUPANCY OF AVAILABLE COLD STORAGE SPACE IN PUBLIC WAREHOUSES

#### UNITED STATES

April 1, 1941, with comparisons

| Date  | Number<br>concerns  | A.  | vailable spa   | ce   | Space occupied   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Date  | reporting   | Coolers   | Freezers   | Combined   | Coolers  | Freezers   | Combined   |  |  |  |
| 1940  |   |   |  | - Thousand co  | ubic_feet -  | _  |  |  |  |  |
| January 1 February 1 March 1 April 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 August 1 September 1 October 1 November 1 December 1 January 1 February 1 March 1* April 1** | 251<br>260<br>256<br>250<br>243<br>237<br>239<br>237<br>239<br>254<br>252<br>262<br>262 | 100,770<br>104,785<br>108,387<br>114,126<br>102,321<br>101,681<br>107,321<br>103,656<br>97,690<br>104,462<br>102,228<br>108,547 | 50,119<br>52,229<br>50,473<br>54,707<br>47,791<br>47,120<br>51,037<br>49,671<br>46,561<br>46,576<br>45,023<br>47,567<br>52,960<br>51,468<br>50,851<br>43,343 | 150,889<br>157,014<br>158,860<br>168,833<br>150,112<br>148,801<br>158,358<br>153,327<br>144,251<br>151,038<br>147,251<br>156,114<br>157,824<br>155,542<br>152,126<br>132,801 | 44,899<br>40,424<br>38,313<br>44,305<br>42,914<br>48,007<br>59,633<br>61,417<br>56,759<br>60,818<br>63,267<br>64,738<br>55,408<br>48,439<br>42,204<br>35,274 | 33,185<br>34,726<br>32,156<br>32,186<br>27,153<br>27,751<br>34,336<br>35,535<br>31,500<br>32,085<br>30,797<br>33,845<br>41,929<br>40,290<br>36,352<br>27,490 | 78,084<br>75,150<br>70,469<br>76,491<br>70,067<br>75,758<br>93,969<br>96,952<br>88,259<br>92,903<br>94,064<br>98,583<br>97,337<br>88,729<br>78,556<br>62,764 |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> Revised.

## PERCENTAGE OF SPACE OCCUPIED, BY GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

March 1 and April 1, 1941

| Geographic  |                      | March  | n 1, 1941*   |  |  | April  | 1, 1941**                                    |  |
|---|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| regions   | Number<br>concerns   | Coolers  | Freezers   | Combined   | Number<br>concerns                         | Coolers  | Freezers                                     | Combined   |
|   |                      |  | Percent -  | -  |  |  | Percent .                                    | _  |
| New England Middle Atlantic. East N. Central. West N. Central. South Atlantic. East S. Central. West S. Central. Mountain Pacific | 59<br>44<br>31<br>30 | 36<br>40<br>46<br>47<br>49<br>15<br>60<br>37<br>25 | 66<br>64<br>79<br>79<br>74<br>65<br>69<br>85<br>63 | 52<br>48<br>58<br>60<br>55<br>28<br>62<br>55<br>34 | 11<br>52<br>37<br>26<br>17<br>2<br>16<br>9 | 31<br>38<br>38<br>49<br>48<br>28<br>54<br>49<br>27 | 52<br>54<br>73<br>74<br>65<br>43<br>66<br>83 | 42<br>42<br>52<br>59<br>54<br>30<br>57<br>63<br>34 |
| UNITED STATES 1/  | 264                  | 40   | 70   | 50   | 212  | 39   | 62   | 46   |

<sup>\*</sup> Revised.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>1/</sup> Result of weighting geographic region percentage figures by respective proportion of total U. S. available space in public cold storage warehouses.